

Explaining the PTA signal and dark matter with a conformal dark sector

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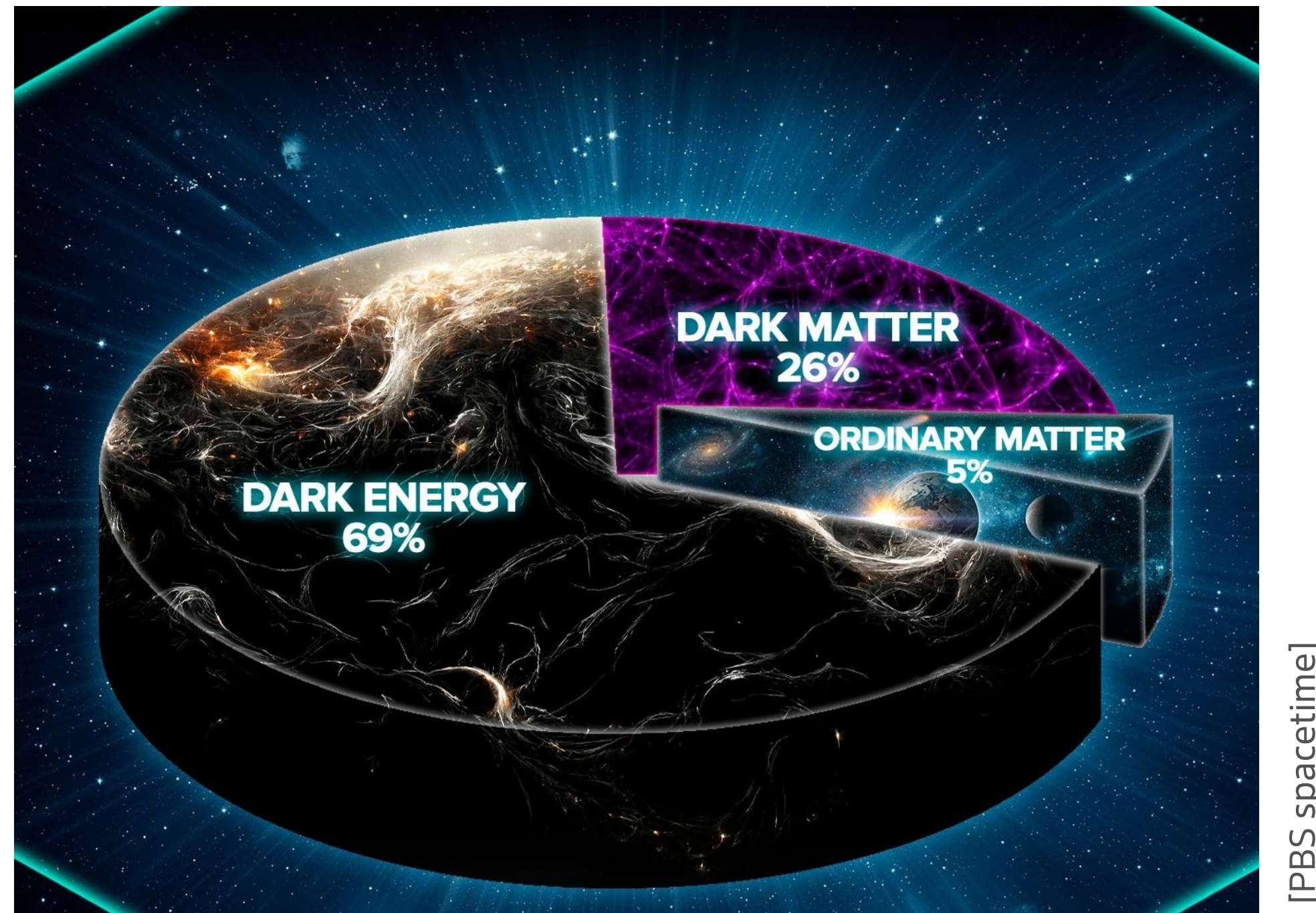
Based on work with Sowmiya Balan, Torsten Bringmann,
Frederik Depta, Felix Kahlhöfer, Thomas Konstandin, Jonas
Matuszak, and Kai Schmidt-Hoberg

JCAP 11 (2023) 053 and **2502.19478**



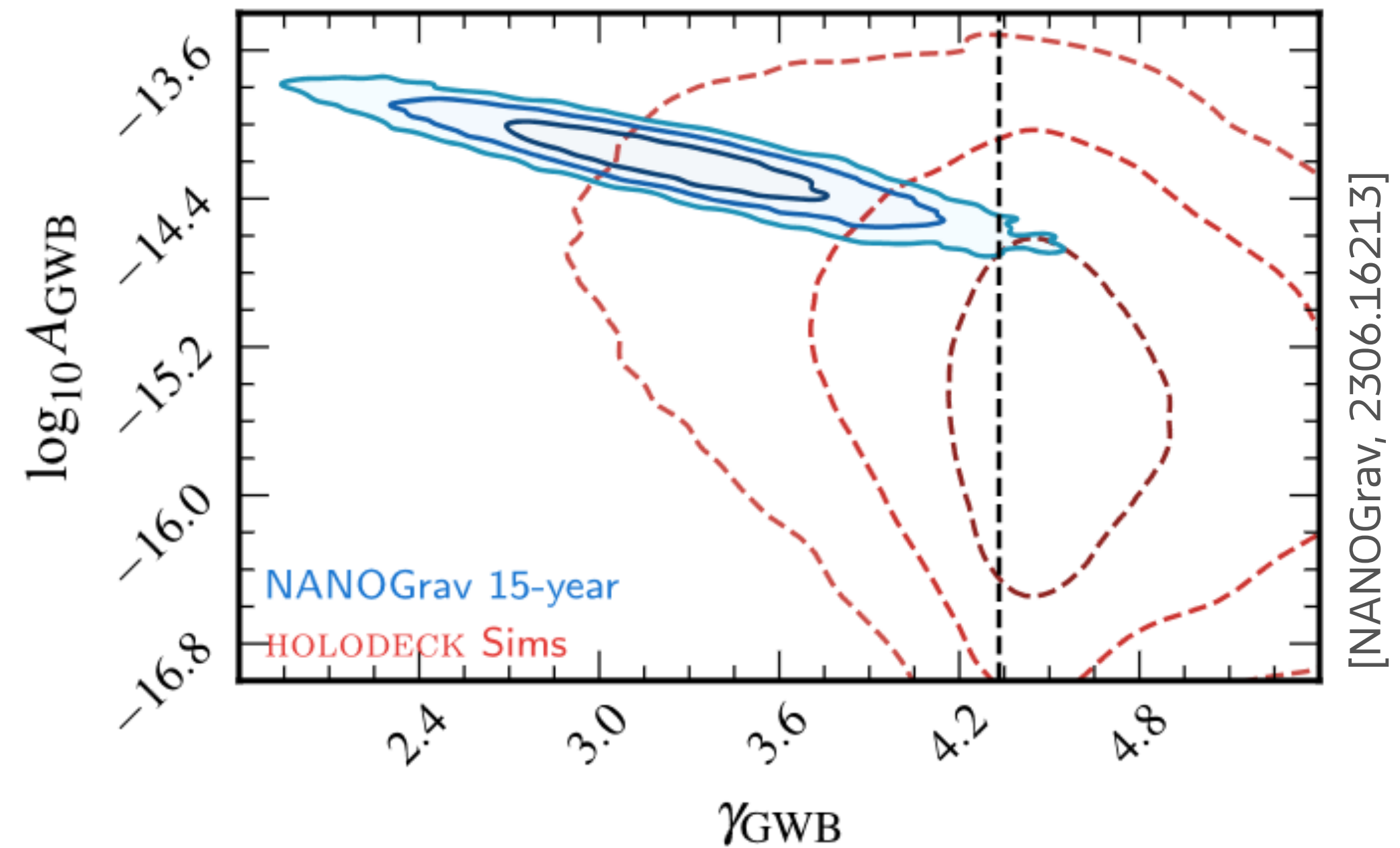
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Two open problems: DM and the PTA background



Dark matter searches only
had null results so far

Cirelli+ [2406.01705]



The observed PTA
background is probably not
only from black holes

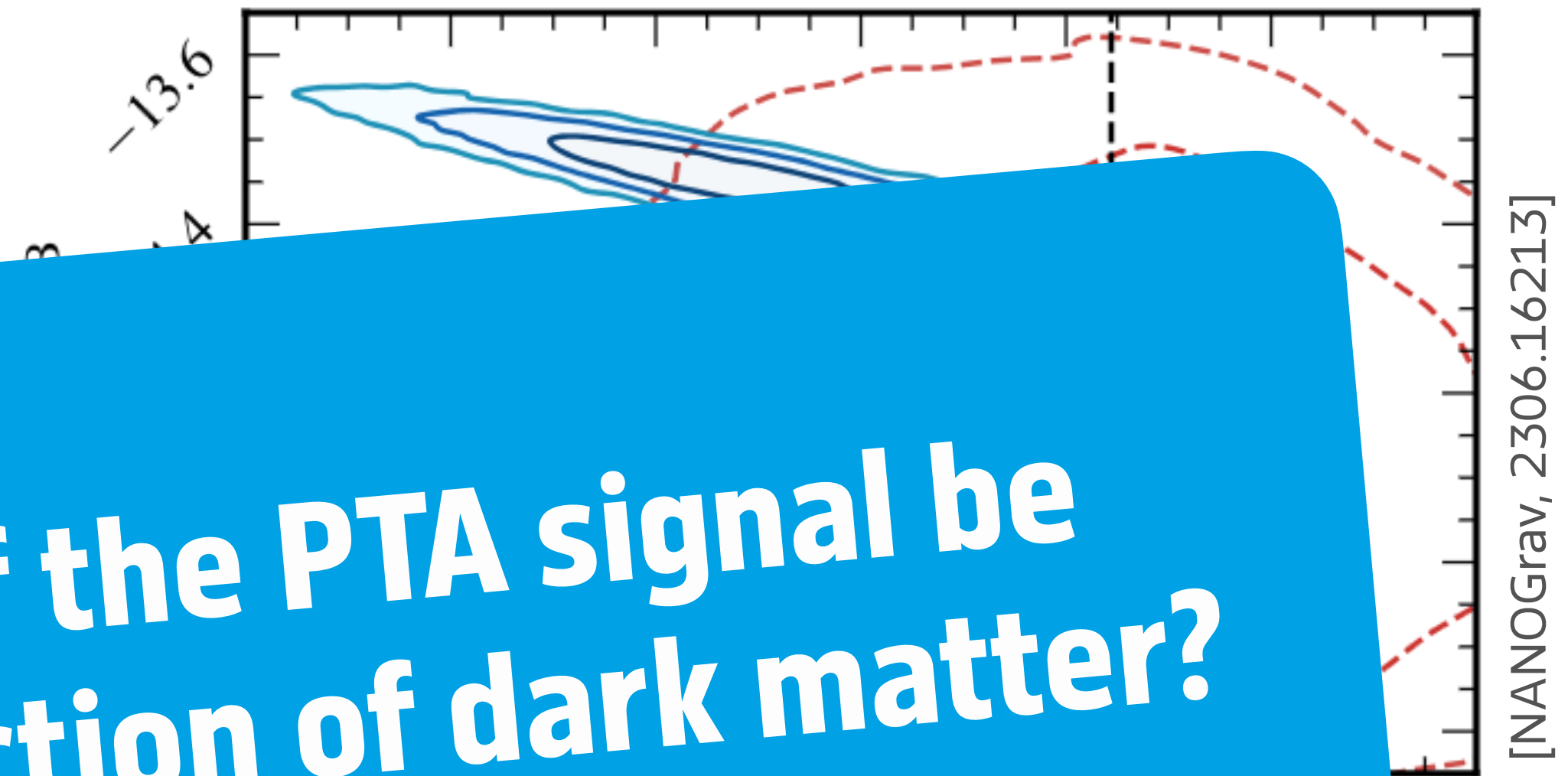
Chen+ [2502.01024]



Two open problems: DM and the PTA background



Could the source of the PTA signal be related to the production of dark matter?



Dark matter searches only
had null results so far

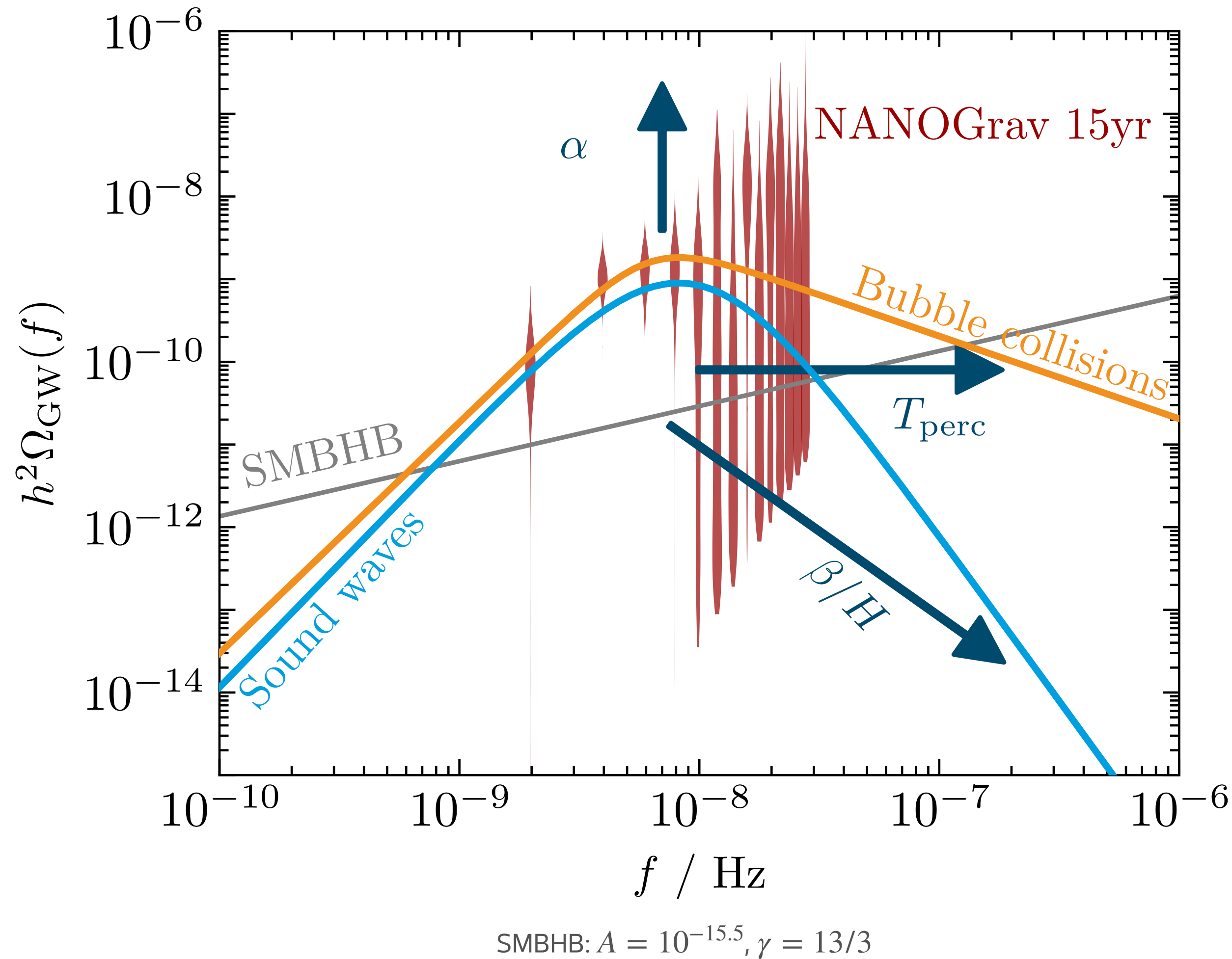
Cirelli+ [2406.01705]

The observed PTA
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Parametrization of the GW signal



To fit the new pulsar timing data:

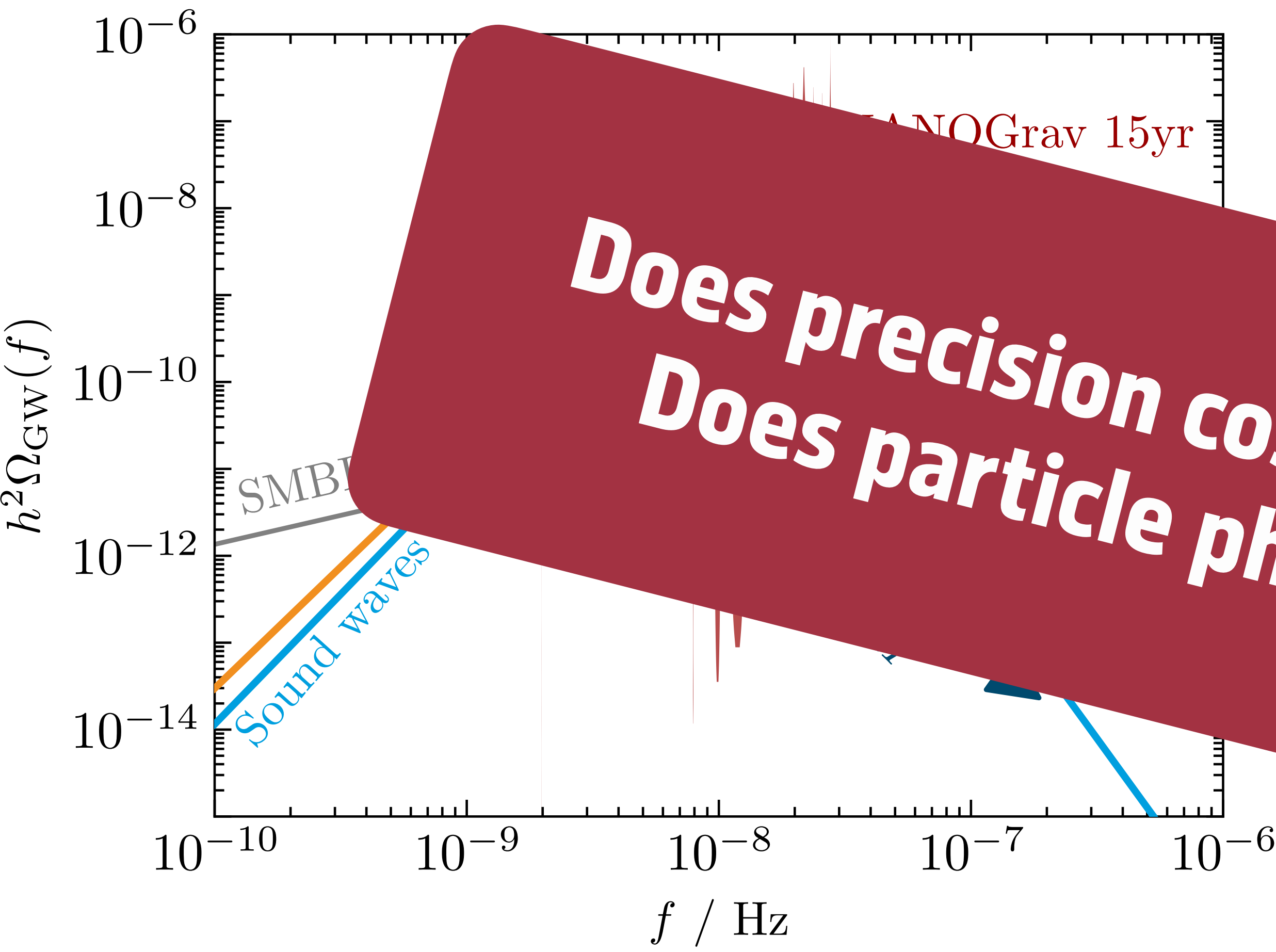
- Strong transitions, $\alpha \gtrsim 1$
- Slow transitions, $\beta/H \approx 10$
- Percolation around $T \approx 10 \text{ MeV}$

But: There's no strong first-order phase transition in the SM at 10 MeV...
So:

A transition in a dark sector?



Parametrization of the GW signal



SMBHB: $A = 10^{-15.5}, \gamma = 13/3$

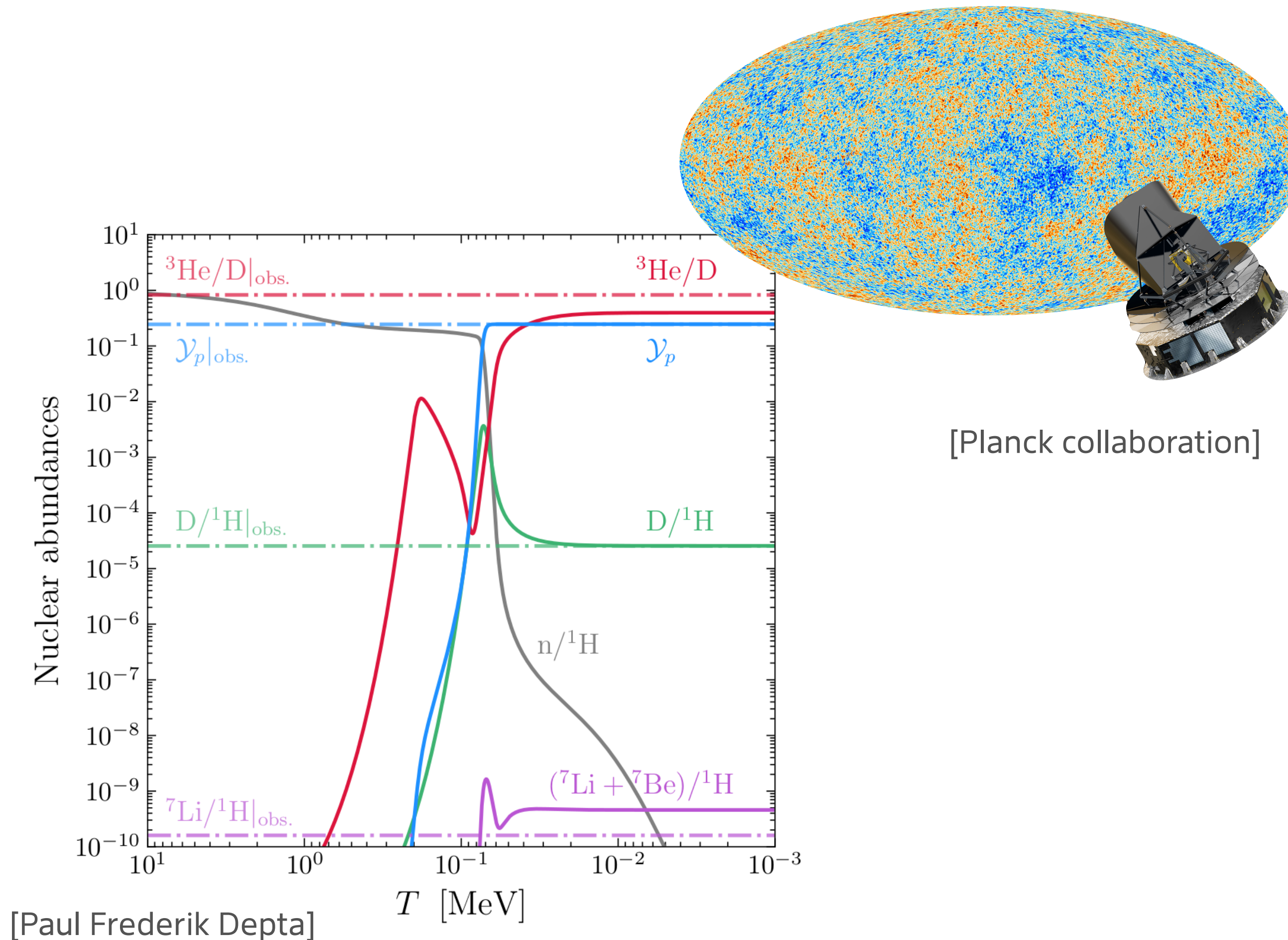
To fit the new pulsar timing data:

- Strong transitions, $\alpha \gtrsim 1$
- Slow transitions, $\beta/H \approx 10$
- around $T \approx 10 \text{ MeV}$
- -order at 10 MeV...

A transition in the dark sector?



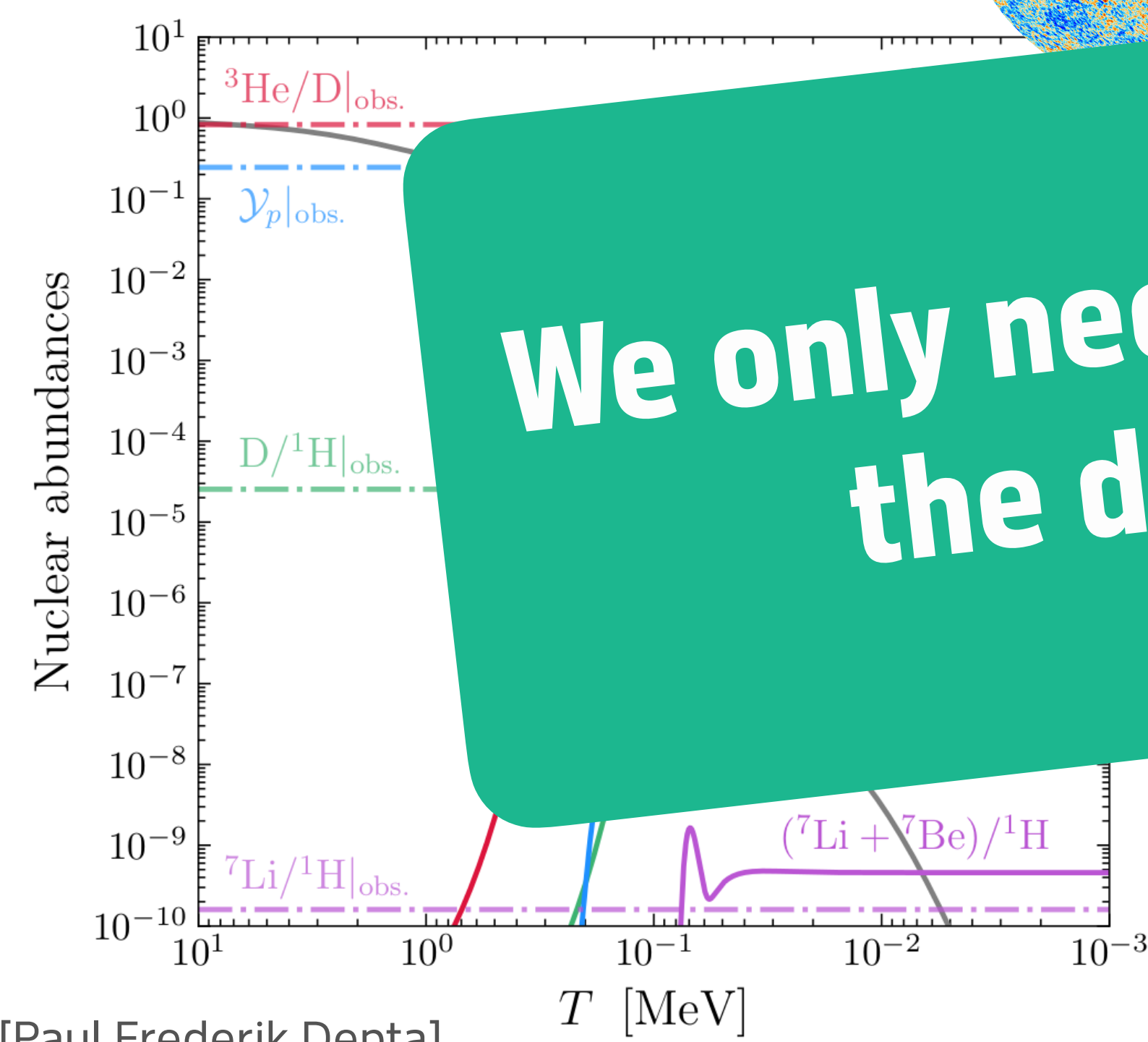
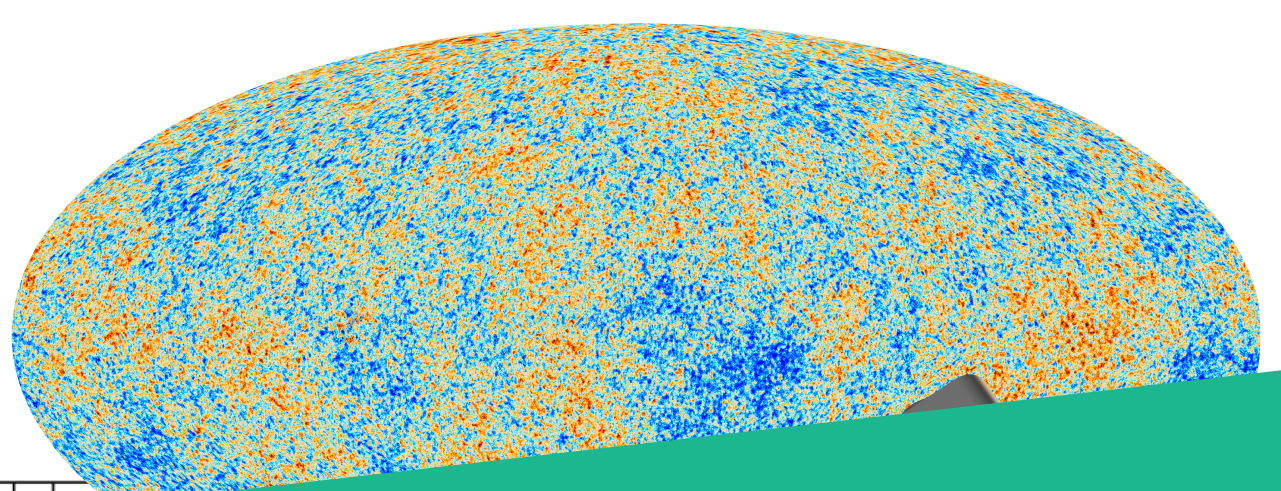
Big Bang Nucleosynthesis and the CMB



- Observation of primordial light element abundances in good agreement with standard BBN
- $N_{\text{eff}}^{\text{BBN}} = 2.898 \pm 0.141$
- $N_{\text{eff}}^{\text{CMB}} = 2.99 \pm 0.17$
- Consistent with 3 SM neutrinos



Big Bang Nucleosynthesis and the CMB



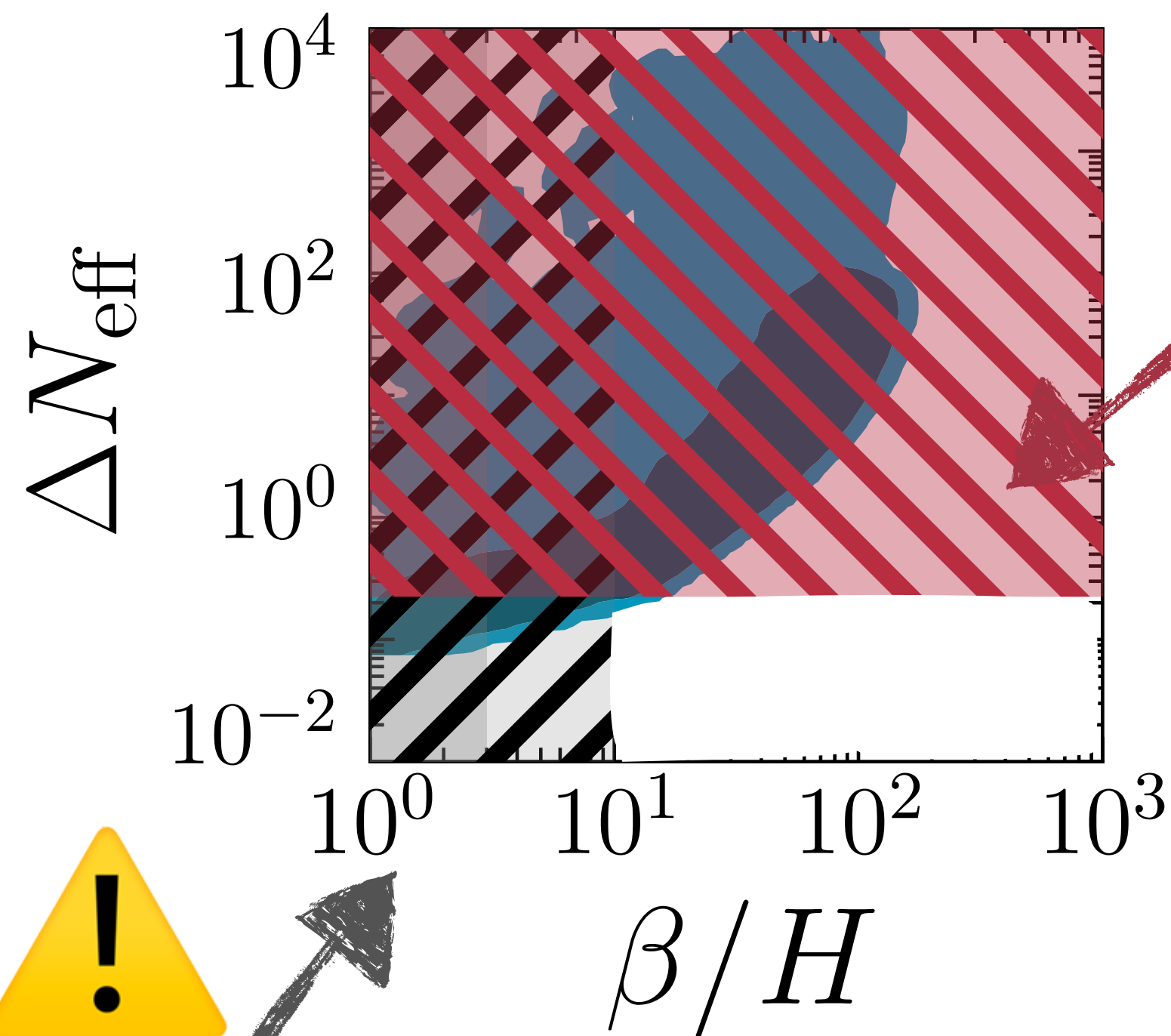
We only need to get rid of extra energy in the dark sector before BBN 😊

- Observed primordial abundances in the universe
- $N_{\text{eff}}^{\text{CMB}} = 2.99 \pm 0.17$
- Consistent with 3 SM neutrinos



Cosmological constraints:

A very naive fit



If the liberated vacuum energy remains in the dark sector, a good fit would require enormous $\Delta N_{\text{eff}} \gg 0.22$

Giant „Hubble“ bubble sizes would be needed, violating causality & questioning validity of GW predictions

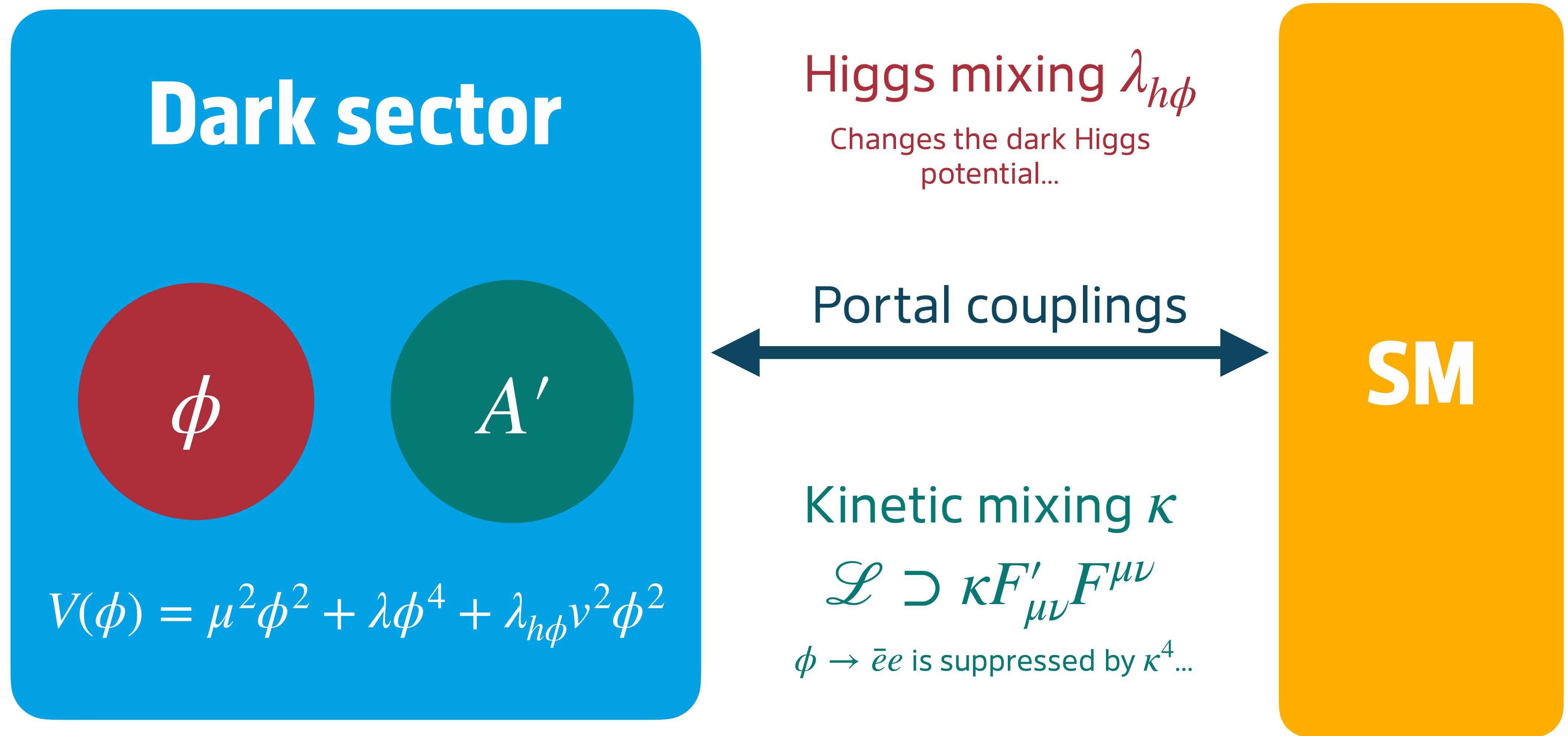


If the dark sector decays before BBN, a great fit to PTA+BBN/CMB data can be achieved!

CT+ [JCAP 11 (2023) 053]



A minimal dark sector setup



See 2412.16282, 2501.11619, 2501.15649, 2501.14986
by Banik, Gonçalves, Costa, Li et al.



A minimal dark sector setup

Dark sector

Higgs mixing $\lambda_{h\phi}$
Changes the dark Higgs

Hard to make dark sector decay quick enough and avoid cosmological constraints & fine-tuning...

$V(\phi)$

$m\phi^2 + \dots$

$$\mathcal{L} \supset \kappa F_{\mu\nu}^{\prime} F^{\mu\nu}$$

$\phi \rightarrow \bar{e}e$ is suppressed by κ^4 ...

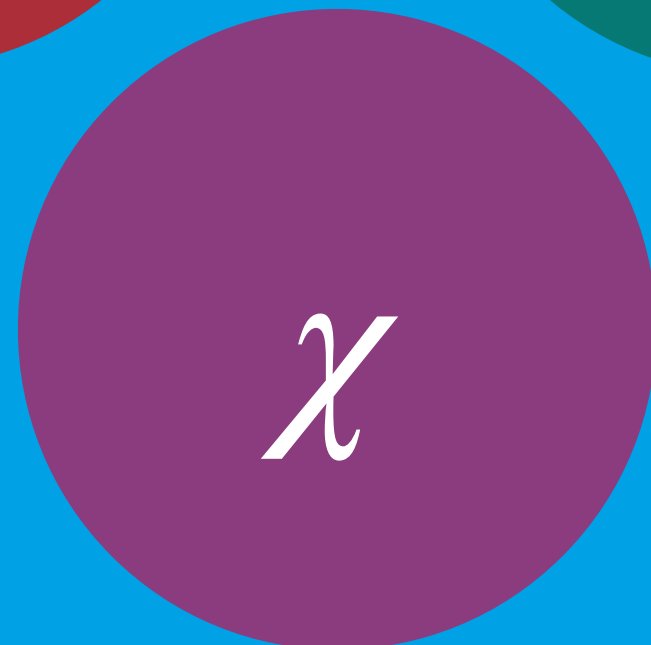
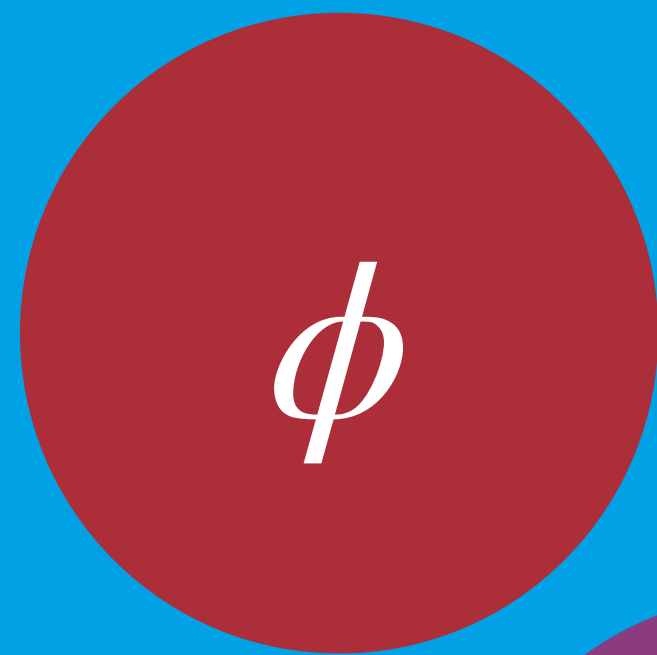
See 2412.16282, 2501.11619, 2501.15649, 2501.14986
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A conformal dark sector incl. dark matter candidate

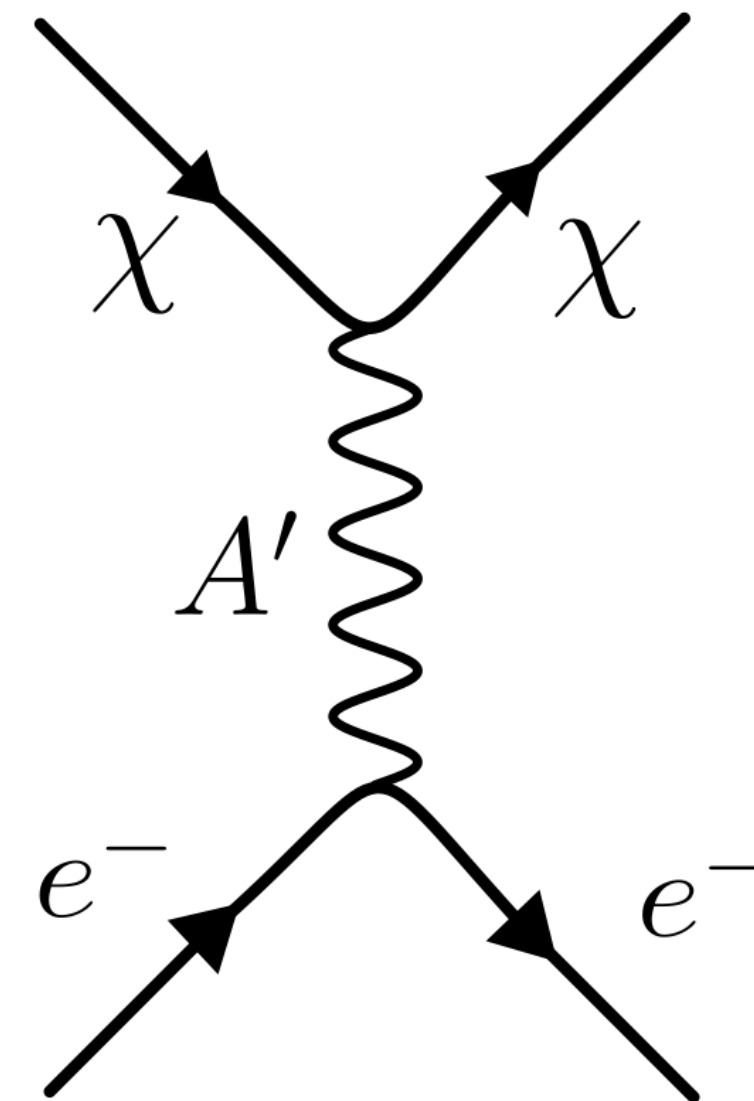


Dark sector



$$V(\phi) = \mu^2 \phi^2 + \lambda \phi^4 + \lambda_{h\phi} v^2 \phi^2$$

Kinetic mixing κ



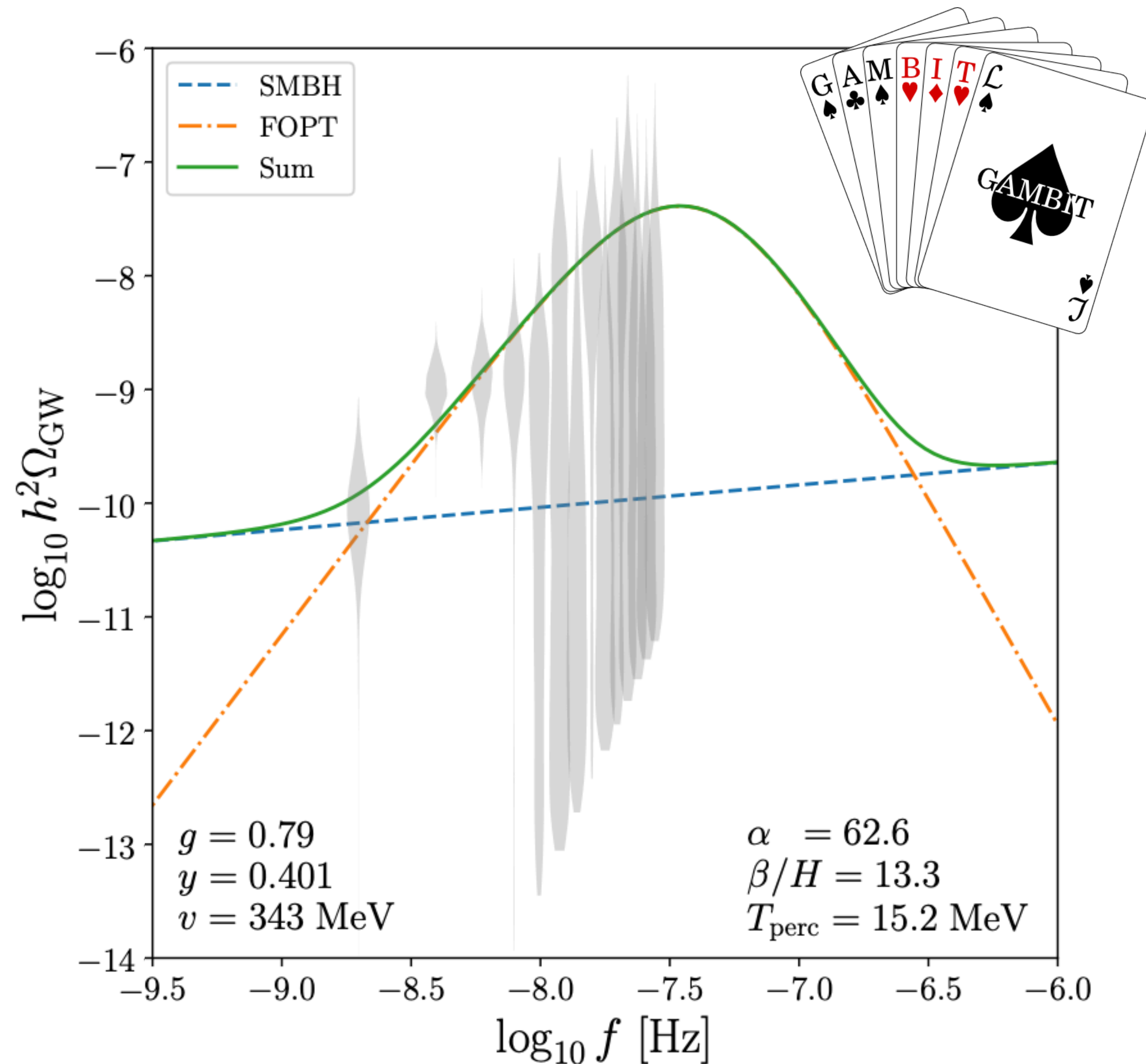
Thermalization becomes easy!

SM

CT+ [2502.19478]



All constraints can be circumvented



Global fit found parameter space with

- 100% of observed DM relic density
- Loud phase transition on top of „standard“ SMBHB background
- Negligible impact on BBN and CMB
- No relevant DM direct + indirect detection + bullet cluster constraints
- Testable LDMX prediction:

$$m_{A'} = 100 - 200 \text{ MeV}, \kappa \simeq 10^{-4}$$



Summary



- ➔ **PTAs can probe the pre-BBN universe!**
- ➔ Dark sector phase transition can explain the PTA signal **better than only SMBH**
- ➔ **Performed global fit** with PTA, BBN, CMB, direct detection, indirect detection, bullet cluster, and beam dump likelihoods
- ➔ Best-fit scenario explains PTA data & dark matter and **can be tested by LDMX!**



**Thank you very much
for your attention!**
Do you have any questions?



Backup slides